## LIST OF THE TENANTS AND FREEHOLDERS OF THE HONOR OF CLITHEROE AD 1443

(Duchy of Lancaster, *Inquisitiones post mortem*, vol I No 51)

(Farrer vol 1 pp 497-507, extracted for Rossyngdale)

Henry the V, sometime before the end of his reign – for what purpose I have not been able to ascertain, - granted, *inter alia*, his lands in the county of Lancaster, parcel of the Duchy of Lancaster, to Henry, Archbishop of Canterbury, and others, to be Feoffees in trust and to receive the rents and revenues arising from the said lands.

By authority of Parliament, in the Session 20 Henry VI, the said Feoffees regranted the said lands to the King, whereupon the following Writ was issued to the Stewards, Receivers, and Feodaries of the said lands, dated at Westminster 25 May, 21 Henry VI, 1443, commanding them to take possession of the said lands on the King's behalf and accept the attornment<sup>1</sup> of his tenants there. In this document we have a complete list of the tenants and freeholders of the Honor of Clitheroe before the end of the first half of the fifteenth century:-

"HENRY, by the grace of God Kyng of Engelande and France and Lord of Irland, To our Right trusty and wellbeloued Cosyn Richard, Erl of Sarum [Salisbury]. Stuard of oure Duchye of Lancastre, in the Countie of Lancastre, and Robert [Thomas] Urswyk, Receivor or ye Lordshippis of ye sane Duchie in the said Countie, wiche was now late in feffees handis, these, or ells to yew deputies in yew absence, gretyng, ffor asmoche as we by auctorite of our last parlam<sup>t</sup> holde at Westm', as wele as by agreem<sup>t</sup> and assent of certeyn feoffes made by our lord and fadre ye Kyng, whom God assoile, in certen Lordshipps and lands, with y'appourtenances of ve said Duchie, haue resumed and take in to oure owne handis all ye said lordshipps and lands, with y'appourtenances, to have unto us and oure heirs as pleynely, holy, and in ye same man' and fourme of enheritance and estate as our said fadre had and helde yem whan yey were in his owne handis byfore ye time of ye saide ferffament, and after ye fourme of an act made in yat behalf ate said parlem<sup>t</sup>. Wherefore we wol and charge you yat ye in alle haste entre and take possession in oure name of and in the lordshipp and landis, with y'appourtennces, yat were in ye said feoffes handis in ye said Shire; and receyue attornemt of tenntes, all over thynge y'e do for us and in oure name that for oure said possession, in man'e aforesaid shal be necc'ie, or behoueful in yat behalf, sendyng agein unto oure said Conseil theas same lires, with full answere wreten of yor bihauyoure in this pyte, atte Outas2 of Saint John Baptiste next comvnge [July 1]. We wo also and charge you Receyou<sup>r</sup> for to make leue of ye duytees of ye said lordshipps and landis, with y'appotennces, so yat ye do bringe y'of unto oure

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Attornments is the acknowledgement of a new lord made by a tenant upon a sale, feoffment, or a re-grant of lands. By feoffment of a Manor, the services of the tenants do not pass without Attornment. – *Jacob's Law Directory*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Octave, the eighth day following a term or feast.

Receyou<sup>r</sup> gen'al of our said Duchie, by mydsomer next coming ate ferthest, a couenable and reasonable some, withoute faylyng herof in any wise. Yeven under our seal of oure Duchie above said, at oure Paloys of Westm[inster], ye xxv day of May, the yer' of our Regne xxj [1443].

ROSSYNGDALE

James de Radclif of Radclif

Richard de Barton

**James Banastre** 

Edmund (Edus) de Wadyngton

Ralph de Cowhope

Richard Mersden

Gilbert Rissheton

**Hugh Riley** 

Ralph Riley

James Banastre

Nicholas Brounlawe

James Ryley

John del Holt

James Haworth

Richard Haworth

Laurence Haworth

Adam Lorde

Roger Pillyng

Richard Bretwysell

**James Stansfield** 

John Hargreves

Richard Tatersall

Henry Wordell

Robert del Bothe, miles.

William Haworth