CLOUGHFOLD

Formerly a large manufacturing village in the parish of Newchurch was formed into a separate ecclesiastical district March 26 1887, from the new parishes of Rawtenstall and St James' Waterfoot, and art of the parochial chapelry of Newchurch, in Rossendale, and is now included in the municipal borough and civil parish or Rawtenstall: it is in the county court district of Bacup, a station on the East Lancashire section of the Lancashire and Yorkshire railway. The church of St John, erected in 1890 at a cost of £5,000, is a building of stone in the Gothic style of the late 14th century, consisting of chancel, clerestoried nave,= of five bays, transepts, aisles and a south porch, and the base of a tower: there are 450 sittings. The register dates from 1890. The living is a vicarage, net yearly value £210, with residence, in the gift of the Bishop of Manchester and his successors for ever, and held since 1902 by the Rev Charles Merchant, MA, of Worcester College, Oxford. The Baptist chapel, first built in 1657, enlarged in 1838 and again in 1853, cost upwards of £2,000. Dr Isaac Watts, the well known author of "Psalms and Hymns", and of various songs and hymns for children, was sometime minister here. There are also Wesleyan and Primitive Methodist chapels. The works of the Rossendale Gas company are in this village. The population of the ecclesiastical district in 1911 was 3,110.

NEWCHURCH IN ROSSENDALE,

Now included within the municipal borough of Rawtenstall, is a village on the old high road from Burnley to Manchester, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles east from Haslingden; it was originally a chapelry in the parish of Whalley and with the hamlets of Clough Fold was formed into an ecclesiastical parish June 7, 1867, from the civil parish of Whalley, Bacup county court district, rural deanery of Whalley, archdeaconry of Blackburn and diocese of Manchester. The parish is intersected by the Lancashire and Yorksihre railway, which as a station at Waterfoot, and thr river Irwell skirts it on the south. The church of St Nicholas, rebuilt in 1826, on the site of the old chapel erected in 1512 is a building of stone in the Late Perpendicular style, consisting of nave, aisles, north and south porches and an embattled western tower containing a clock and 8 bells; there are memorials to the Hargreaves, Law, Lord and Patrick families and three stained windows; the church will seat 900 persons, 300 sittings being free: in the church yard is a stone with quaint inscription to John Kewchaw, founder of the Grammar school, and his wife. The register dates from the year 1623. The living is a rectory, net yearly value £650, with residence, erected in 1852, in the gift of the vicar of Whalley, and held since 1906 by the Rev James Salmon Addison MA of University College, Durham.

| HARDMAN, James S | | Mayfield house |
|---|---|--------------------|
| HOYLE, Lt-Col Joshua Craven JP | | Lea Bank hall |
| McKERACKER, Rev John Hunter | (Baptist) | Rawtenstall |
| MERCHANT, Rev Charles MA | | St John's vicarage |
| MITCHELL, Robert John Howorth | | Springhill |
| RAWLINSON Harold | | Rose Cottage |
| SHEPHERD, Claude | | Plantation House |
| COMMERCIAL | | |
| AINSWORTH, Wm Hy | grocer | 354 Bacup road |
| Argenta Meat Co Limted | 295 Bacup Road | |
| Army Service Corps, East Lancashire Bri | igade Transport and Supply Column Territorial Force | e (Capt HM Kenyon, |
| commanding: Staff Sergt-Major William | n A stephens, instructor), Drill Hall, Irwell Mill | |
| ASHWORTH, John Thomas | plumber | 276 Bacup road |
| ASHWORTH, Joseph | confectioner & draper | 258 Bacup road |
| ATKINSON, George | painter | 303 Bacup road |
| BARNES, Bradshaw | greengrocer | 2 Dobbin Lane |
| BARNES, Henry | marine stores | 184 Bacup road |
| BARNES, Samuel | fruiterer & greengrocer | 352 Bacup road |
| BELL, Emmanuel | grocer | Higher Cloughfold |
| BERRY, William | butcher | 239 Bacup road |
| BILLINGTON, Martin | coal & coke dealer | Dam Top Farm |
| BLAKELEY, Leonard | chemist | 249 Bacup road |
| Brooks & Brooks | stone merchants and quarry owners | |
| BURTON, Richard Wm | watch ma | 186 Bacup road |
| Cawl Terrace Industrial Co-operative Sc | ociety Limited | 358 Bacup road |
| Concervative Club | (Jas Tattersall, sec) | |
| CORTMAN, Frank | Ashworth Arms PH | 325 Bacup road |
| | | |

| Cotton Cellulose Co Ltd | engine waste manufacturers | Albert Works |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| CRONKSHAW, William | Red Lion PH | Higher Cloughfold |
| DAVIDSON, Leslie MB ChB | surgeon | 156 Bacup road |
| DISLEY, Tom | clogger | 263 Bacup road |
| DIXON, Fredk Wm | gas engnr | 163 Bacup road |
| EATOUGH, Harriet (Mrs) | tripe dresser | 423 Bacup road |
| FARMER, Edward | confectioner | 253 Bacup road |
| GREENWOOD, James | Prince Albert PH | 198 Bacup road |
| HAMER, Mary (Mrs) | shopkeeper | 435 Higher Cloughfold |
| HANNAH, Saml | oil cloth dlr | 223 Bacup road |
| HANSON, Joseph William | sewing machine agent & draper | 219 Bacup road |
| HARDMAN, Harold | draper | 211a Bacup road |
| HARGREAVES, Misses Jane & Agnes | farmers | Myrtle Earth |
| HARGREAVES, Albert | farmer | Hurdles farm |
| HARTLEY, Charles | draper | 209a Bacup road |
| HARTLEY, James | draper | 207 Bacup road |
| HARVEY, Chas | coal mer | Higher Cloughfold |
| HAWORTH, Henry | butcher | 257 Bacup road |
| HAWORTH, Hy | grocer & baker | 301 Bacup road |
| HAWORTH, John | grocer | 172 Bacup road |
| HEBDEN, Mary (Mrs) | confr | 457 Bacup road |
| HIGGIN, William & Sons | cabinet makers | 225,227 & 229 Bacup |
| | | road |
| HOLT, Benjamin | clogger & boot & shoe maker | 270 Bacup road |
| HOPKINSON, Alice (Mrs) | confr | 278 Bacup road |
| HORRIDGE, John | fruiterer | 231 Bacup road |
| HOWGILL, Jn W (Mrs) | fruitr | 190 Bacup road |
| | | |

| INGHAM, James | beer retailer | 248 Bacup road |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|
| ISHERWOOD, Jas | hair dresser | 275 Bacup road |
| JACKSON, Hannah, (Mrs) | grocer | 348 Bacup road |
| JAMES, William | hair dresser & tobacconist | 421 Bacup road |
| JOHNSON, Thos | machine brokr | 221 Bacup road |
| KEYNON, John Limited | brewers | Bacup road |
| KERSHAW, William Henry | wine & spirit merchant | 247 Bacup road |
| KNOWLES, Harriet (Mrs) | confr | 346 Bacup road |
| MOORHOUSE, Thos | news agt | 226 Bacup road |
| Newchurch Spinning & Weaving Co | cotton spinners & manufacturers of cotton | Victoria works |
| Lim. | goods | |
| NIXON, Cath (Mrs) | milliner | 302 Bacup road |
| ORMEROD, James | grocer & tea dealer | 280 Bacup road |
| PASS, Sarah Ann | dining rooms | 200 Bacup road |
| PICKUP, Goerge William | boot & shoe maker | 331 Bacup road |
| PILKINGTON, Jackson | farmer | Cross farm |
| PILLING, Walter John | house furnisher | 251 Bacup road |
| PLAICE, Robert | farmer | The Scarr |
| PRESTON, Christopher | draper | 235 Bacup road |
| PROCTER, Rebecca (Mrs) | confr | 174 Bacup road |
| Manufacturing Co Ltd | cotton spinners & manufacturers of cotton goods | Union works |
| RIDING, Thos | confectioner | 271 Bacup road |
| RILEY, Edwd | fried fish dlr | 333 Bacup road |
| RILEY, Geo Hy | confectioner | 237 Bacup road |
| ROBERT, James | shopkeeper | 232 Bacup road |
| Rossendale Union Gas Co (James Riley | , sec & manager) | |
| | | |

| Rossendale Weavers Association (John | • • | 245 Bacup road | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|
| SAGAR, James Henry | fried fish shop | 241 Bacup road | |
| SEVILLE, Buckley Algernon | Willington hotel | 373 Bacup road | |
| SIMPSON, Francis Edward | insurance agent | 197 Bacup road | |
| SMITH, Geo | furniture broker | 178 Bacup road | |
| STANSFIELD, Harry | confr | 213 Bacup road | |
| STEPHENSON Staff-Sergt-Major William | า J drill instructor to East Lancs Brigade Transport Sเ | apply Column army Service | |
| Coprs Territorial Force, Irwell Mill | | | |
| SUART, William | confectioner | 24 Bacup road | |
| TATTERSALL, James Henry | tripe dresser & dealer | 273 Bacup road | |
| TAYLOR, Elijah | farmer | Edge Lane | |
| TAYLOR, Jas | tripe dresser | 242 & 244 Bacup road | |
| TAYLOR, John | ironmonger & tinplate worker | 317 & 216 Bacup road | |
| TAYLOR, Richard | hair dresser | 337 Bacup road | |
| TAYLOR, Thomas | grocer | 233 Bacup road | |
| THOMAS, Elizh (Mrs) | grocer & beer retailer | | |
| TURNER, Robert | grocer | 233 Bacup road | |
| WADSWORTH, William Henry | Shakespear inn | 206 Bacup road | |
| WATSON, Wm J | news agent | 297 Bacup road | |
| Wesleyan & General Assurance | (William Lusby, supt) | 217 Bacup road | |
| Society | | | |
| WHITEHEAD, John | artificial teeth maker | 215 Bacup road | |
| WHITEHEAD, Joseph | house decorator | Hareholme mill | |
| WHITEHEAD, John | painter & decorator | 166 Bacup road | |
| WHITTAKER, James Thomas | Ashworth Arms PH | 325 Bacup Road | |
| WHITTAM, Wm Thos | farmer | Heath hall | |
| WOOD, James | butcher | 238 Bacup road | |